

Table 2 *Description of International Studies*

Country	Study site	Date	Population studied	Citation	Study sample size	Response rate (%)	Survey mode
Canada (Alberta)	Athabasca-Sunwapta Rivers	1999	White water rafters Float trip visitors	Vaske & Donnelly (2000)	369	95	On-site
		1993	Tourists	Vaske & Donnelly (1993b)	501		On-site
	Columbia Icefield	1993	Tourists	Vaske, Donnelly, Doctor, & Petruzzi (1994)	910	97	On-site
		1996	Tourists	Vaske & Donnelly (1997)	1,893	96	On-site
		1997	Tourists	Vaske & Donnelly (1998)	1,422	96	On-site
		2000	Tourists	Vaske & Donnelly (2001)	438	97	On-site
Canada (British Columbia)	Gwaii Haanas Nat'l Park Reserve & Heritage Site	1995	Motor Boaters Kayakers	Vaske, Donnelly, Freimund, & Miller (1995)	205	66	Mailed
		1993	Tourist	Vaske, Donnelly, Doctor et al. (1994)	470	97	On-site
	Pacific Rim National Park	2001	Ocean kayakers	Randall (2000)	375	87	On-site
	Whistler Mountain	2000	Visitors	Needham, Rollins, & Vaske (2005)	548	84	On-site
Ecuador	Cuyabeno Wildlife Reserve	1995	Ecotourists	Wallace & Lincango (1996)	131	99	Mailed
New Zealand	Abel Tasman National Park – Offshore Coast	1994	Sea Kayakers	Cessford (1998a)	210		On-site
	Abel Tasman National Park – Coastal Track	1994	Hikers	Cessford (1998b)	657		On-site
	Fiordland National Park – Milford Track	1994	Hikers	Cessford (1998c)	384		On-site
	My Aspiring / Fiordland National Park – Routeburn	1994	Hikers	Cessford (1998d)	144		On-site
	Fiordland National Park – Kepler Track	1994	Hikers	Cessford (1997a)	454		On-site

Table 2 *Description of International Studies, Continued*

Country	Study site	Date	Population studied	Citation	Study sample size	Response rate (%)	Survey mode
	Kahurangi National Park – Heaphy Track	1994	Hikers	Cessford (1998e)	664		On-site
	Kapati Island	1991	Visitors	Sutton, Devlin, & Simmons (1993)	461	64	On-site
	Nelson Lakes National Park – Travers-Sabine Track	1994	Hikers	Cessford (1998f)	237		On-site
	New Zealand's Conservation Estate		Tourists	Higham (1994)	336		On-site
		1992	Tourists	O'Neill (1994)		60	On-site
	New Zealand Backcountry	1996	Backcountry Users	Kearsley & Coughlan (1999)	970	47	Mailed
	Rakaia River	1983	Salmon Anglers	Shelby (1983)	119	40	On-site
	Rakiura National Park - Rakiura Track	1994	Hikers	Cessford (1998g)	269		On-site
	Tongariro National Park - Tongariro Circuit Track	1994	Hikers – Tongariro	Cessford (1997b)	1045		On-site
	Urewera National Park - Lake Waikaremoana Track	1994	Hikers	Cessford (1998h)	349		On-site
	Waimakariri River	1985	Salmon Anglers	Shelby (1983)	138	30	On-site
	Whanganui National Park - Wanganui River	1994	Canoeists	Cessford (1998i)	559		On-site
Sweden	Fulufjallet National Park	2001	Hikers	Fredman & Hörnsten (2004)	1,498	77	Mailed
		2005	Hikers	Cottrell & Ritter (2005)	107		On-site
Thailand	Koh Chang Marine National Park	2005	Snorkellers	Topelko (2005)	705		On-site